

**WHAT IS CLAIMED:**

- 5 comprising:
1. A method of promoting plant deep root development, said method
- applying *Trichoderma* spp. to a plant or plant seed under conditions effective to achieve deeper roots in the soil in a treated plant or plant grown from a treated seed than in untreated plants or plants grown from seed not treated with *Trichoderma* spp.
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2. The method according to claim 1, wherein the *Trichoderma* spp. is *Trichoderma harzianum*.
3. The method according to claim 2, wherein *T. harzianum* is the
- 15 protoplast fusion progeny T-22.
4. A method of reducing usage of nitrogen fertilizer in treating a plant, said method comprising:
- applying a plant deep root developing agent to a plant or plant seed under
- 20 conditions effective to reduce nitrogen fertilizer treatment of the plant while achieving a level of plant growth like that achieved when treating the plant with the nitrogen fertilizer but not the deep root developing agent.
5. A method according to claim 4, wherein the deep root developing
- 25 agent is a plant enhancing microorganism or humate.
6. A method according to claim 5, wherein the deep root developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma*, *Pseudomonas*, *Streptomyces*, *Bacillus*, *Burkholderia*, or *Fusarium*, humic acid, or mixtures thereof.
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7. The method according to claim 6, wherein the deep root developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma*.

8. The method according to claim 7, wherein the *Trichoderma* species is the protoplast fusion progeny *T. harzianum* T-22.

5 9. A method of imparting drought resistance to plants, said method comprising:

applying a plant deep root developing agent to a plant or plant seed under conditions effective to impart drought resistance to the plant or a plant grown from the plant seed.

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10. A method according to claim 9, wherein the deep root developing agent is a plant enhancing microorganism or humate.

11. A method according to claim 10, wherein the deep root developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma*, *Pseudomonas*, *Streptomyces*, *Bacillus*, *Burkholderia*, or *Fusarium*, humic acid, or mixtures thereof.

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12. The method according to claim 11, wherein the deep root developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma*.

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13. The method according to claim 12, wherein *Trichoderma* is the protoplast fusion progeny *T. harzianum* T-22.

14. A method of increasing tolerance of plants to adverse soil conditions, said method comprising:

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applying a plant deep root developing agent to a plant or plant seed under conditions effective to impart resistance to adverse soil conditions of the plant while achieving an improved level of plant growth.

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15. A method according to claim 14, wherein the deep root developing agent is a plant enhancing microorganism or humate.

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16. A method according to claim 15, wherein the deep root developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma* or humic acid, or mixtures thereof.

17. The method according to claim 16, wherein the deep root  
5 developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma*.

18. The method according to claim 17, wherein the *Trichoderma* species is the protoplast fusion progeny *T. harzianum* T-22.

19. A method according to claim 14, wherein the adverse soil  
10 condition is soil compaction.

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